Erosion Control

A guide to ABG surface erosion protection methods
The need for erosion control

Soil erosion most often results from human intervention on the environment. Designers and managers of construction projects of all sizes have a responsibility to control soil erosion.

Bare soil will give rise to soil erosion by wind, rain and water. This could be as a result of cut and fill slopes, stockpiles, agriculture, river re-alignment, etc. The issue is not only the potential instability of the slope but also that the resulting silt laden run-off is deemed to be a pollutant. Legislation in many countries is either prescriptive that bare soil must be protected or that heavy fines are imposed on those responsible for the pollution. In the UK, for example, environmental legislation imposes fines up to £3million and there have been numerous prosecutions. Some soils are more prone to erosion than others but climate change is leading to more frequent and intense rainfall, so whatever the soil type, the risk of soil erosion is increasing.

Either way, there is an easy solution in the form of erosion control systems. These range from low cost simple soil cover, through permanent surface reinforcement mats, to highly engineered slope stability webs. The benefit is not only soil protection but also the ability to engineer steeper slopes and thus maximise the area of flat land available for development. Surface erosion control systems, however, cannot be used to resolve deep seated instability within the slope. Further information, technical advice, installation instructions, pinning patterns and datasheets are available from ABG.

Temporary erosion control

Temporary erosion control will give immediate protection to the bare soil and continue until the natural vegetation is established. These are low cost biodegradable straw, jute or coir woven textiles or blankets that are pinned onto the soil surface. The mats absorb the rain impact and create a warm micro-climate to speed seed germination. The heavy coir mats are also able to protect soil from flowing water. The material gradually decays into soil nutrients as the vegetation cover progressively gets stronger. Sometimes the works themselves may be temporary and the erosion mat is used instead of vegetation.

Permanent erosion control

Permanent erosion control consists of mats and webs that provide immediate protection to bare soil and also continue for the lifetime of the project. They are manufactured from UV stabilised PP or HDPE polymer and are pinned onto the soil surface or tied onto a geogrid laid over lagoon linings. An advantage of permanent over temporary is that it continues to protect the soil if there is die-back of the vegetation.

Permanent erosion control mats provide long term reinforcement to the roots of the grass in the lining of waterways, flood relief channels, spillways, etc. As the vegetation establishes, the root structure intertwines with the erosion mat and the maximum water velocity/shear strength is dependent upon the fibre density and strength of the mat, the grass roots and the pinning.

Permanent erosion control webs retain soil on steep slopes or on geomembrane liners where the soil would otherwise be at risk of slipping. Revetments are also constructed with erosion control webs filled with crushed stone or low slump concrete.

Related products

- Sudspave - Paving system for grass/gravel access roads
- Advanced Turf - root zone reinforcement for grass access roads
- Abweb TRP - No dig solution for trafficked areas around tree roots
- Webwall - Vegetated retaining wall systems
- Trigrid - Geogrid reinforcement

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Erosamat Type 1
Biodegradable Jute erosion control mats for short-term protection

Erosamat Type 1 offers two low-cost biodegradable mats made from woven jute. They are an economic and environmentally friendly erosion control material for use on surfaces that have the ability to support growth in a relatively short period of time.

Erosamat Type 1 consists of a dense mesh of jute fibres that absorb the impact of rain and reduce run-off velocity. The mat protects the soil until the seeds have germinated and a root system is established. Thereafter the Erosamat slowly biodegrades releasing nutrients and improving soil quality.

During installation, seed is placed on to the surface of the soil before the mat is overlaid. In some installations seeding may take place after installation through a hydroteeping process.

Type 1 is available in two grades:
Type 1
An open weave of thick jute yarn with a mass of 500g/m² in bales 1.22m wide.
Type 1a
A dense weave of fine jute yarn with a mass of 186g/m² and giving an extremely high degree of surface cover at very low cost. Type 1a is available in rolls approximately 4m wide for rapid coverage.

Erosamat Type 2
Biodegradable coir erosion control mats for medium-term protection

Erosamat Type 2 is a range of heavy duty, long life coir biodegradable erosion mats. They prevent soil erosion and help establish new vegetation on areas of loose soil and in situations of high run-off and flooding.

Erosamat Type 2 is ideal for use where plant development could be slow such as late season planting or in poor fertility soil. They are suited to extremes of temperature, enabling them to be used to control erosion in conditions from tundra to desert.

Coir is a 100% biodegradable, natural and sustainable product produced from coconut husk. It is one of nature’s strongest fibres and maintains its tensile strength even under water. It is also highly UV resistant.

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In manufacturing Erosamat Type 2 only high-quality Anjengo yarn is used. This has a high lignin content which helps the fibres resist mould and rot, making the product suitable for use underwater. Coir biodegrades very slowly over a 3-5 year period providing plenty of time for plants to establish, even on very poor soils.

There are six grades in the Erosamat Type 2 ranging from 600 to 1400g/m².
Erosamat Type 3

Permanent polymer erosion control mats for lifetime protection

Erosamat Type 3 is for all situations where an element of erosion control is permanently required or where there is risk of die-back requiring protection while vegetation re-grows.

Erosamat Type 3 consists of a dense matrix of polypropylene fibres, thermally bonded together to create a tough and flexible, long-lasting erosion control mat. The mat is non-corroding, hydrophobic and is both chemically and microbiologically inert.

The system provides the root reinforcement necessary for natural vegetation to resist the extreme effects of wind, rain and water erosion. As the vegetation grows into the mat the roots become entwined within the Erosamat matrix. This provides the anchorage for the vegetation to resist high shear stress situations (e.g. Overflow channels).

Work by CIRIA has shown that such turf reinforcement mats (TRM) can double the permitted channel velocity.

Erosamat Type 3 is to be laid directly on to compacted ground that is free from existing vegetation, roots and stones before filling with friable topsoil, from the bottom to the top of the embankment to a depth of 10mm. Alternatively, the bare mat may be hydroseeded, especially on steep slopes. Existing vegetation growth should not inhibit the contact between the ground and the Erosamat.

The excellent surface protection is as a result of the product being manufactured significantly heavier and denser than the industry norm.

Erosamat Type 3 is coloured black for general use but specific colours can be manufactured including green and brown.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Erosamat Type 3 is available in three grades</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat 3/20Z 500</td>
<td>Three dimensional open matrix TRM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat 3/20Z 500M</td>
<td>Three dimensional open matrix with integral mesh TRM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat 3/20Z G50</td>
<td>Three dimensional open matrix with multifilament polymer coated reinforcement grid HPTRM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Erosion control

150-300mm steel pins at approx. 0.5 metre centres
Erosaweb is a three dimensional geocell system developed to retain imported fill, particularly on steep slopes. Once installed it forms a blanket of shallow pockets across the slope face into which fill is placed. Once filled it protects the slope and fill from erosion forces whilst allowing vegetation to establish for long-term protection.

Erosaweb comprises interconnecting polymer strips that form a honeycomb of pockets which confines and strengthens the infill material. The polymer strips grip the infill material and provide a tensile force, effectively increasing the shear strength and cohesion of the infill material. For revetments, the Erosaweb is filled with crushed stone or alternatively, low slump concrete is poured into the Erosaweb.

When Erosaweb is installed over geomembrane liners typically at the edge of lagoons, it is tied onto a geogrid that is anchored at the crest of the slope.

The strips are manufactured from strong HDPE polymer, designed to offer long term protection through extended life. The strips are securely bonded at the joints with a strength at least equal to the strip material. The strips are perforated to allow water within the fill to move freely down the slope. The Erosaweb is supplied in zig-zag coils and then expanded to form the full panel size on site.

Erosaweb is available in standard heights of 100, 150 and 200mm (50 and 300mm are available as special orders). The standard panel size is 4m x 6m.
**Erosamat Type 4**

Biodegradable composite erosion control mats

Erosamat Type 4 offers a range of natural biodegradable mats for immediate surface protection and erosion control until the natural vegetation is established. All variants of Type 4 are available either plain or pre-seeded with a wide variety of seed types.

Erosamat Type 4 products consist of coir, straw or a mixture of the two stitched together between two binding layers of either photodegradable polymer mesh or biodegradable jute mesh.

For effective protection and successful germination, it is essential that the Erosamat is pinned into totally close contact with the underlying soil.

Erosamat Type 4 products have applications in the initial protection of water channels, highway embankment slopes, landfill caps, restorations and landscaping schemes subject to surface erosion prior to the establishment of vegetation cover.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Erosamat Type 4 is available in three grades, all three grades are available pre-seeded:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4S   100% straw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4SK  50% straw/50% coir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4K   100% coir</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Erosalog & Erosaplat**

Biodegradable protection of river banks

Erosalog & Erosaplat are designed to provide protection to the toe of river banks, to retain backfill material and to aid plant development. They are primarily for use in areas where water scour or boat wash may cause erosion issues along the waterline.

Erosalog is a large diameter densely packed flexible log of coir fibre whilst Erosaplat is a thick quilted mattress of coir fibre. They are usually used in combination to reform water margins and wetland areas.

Typically the Erosalog is fixed at the water edge whilst Erosaplat is placed and fixed in the flood plane behind.

Manufactured from coir they are capable of absorbing many times their own weight of water helping create an ideal protected habitat for reeds and other water margin plants.

As with all ABG products advice on specific applications is available from the ABG Technical Team.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Erosalog</th>
<th>Flexible log comprising densely packed coir fibre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Erosaplat</td>
<td>Thick quilted mattress of dense coir fibre</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Synthetic Solution

- **Erosaweb with concrete fill**
- **Erosaweb with Stone Fill**
- **Erosaweb with soil infill** +Type 1a

### Most Natural Solution

- **Erosamat Type 1 & Type 1a**
- **Erosamat Type 2F and Type 2FL**
- **Erosamat Type 2E**
- **Erosamat Type 2D**
- **Erosamat Type 2C**
- **Erosamat Type 4K**
- **Erosamat Type 4SK**
- **Erosamat Type 4S**

### Expected Erosion Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Material Max slope angle</th>
<th>Protection grade</th>
<th>Life span (years)</th>
<th>Colour</th>
<th>Suitable submerged</th>
<th>Surface cover</th>
<th>Factory pre-seeded</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat Type 1</td>
<td>Jute</td>
<td>45°</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat Type 1a</td>
<td>Jute</td>
<td>45°</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat Type 2</td>
<td>Coir</td>
<td>65°</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>30-75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat Type 3</td>
<td>PP</td>
<td>65°</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>&gt;25</td>
<td>Black*</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat Type 4S</td>
<td>Straw</td>
<td>45°</td>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat Type 4SK</td>
<td>Straw/coir</td>
<td>65°</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosamat Type 4K</td>
<td>Coir</td>
<td>65°</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>2-5</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosaweb</td>
<td>HDPE</td>
<td>65°</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>&gt;25</td>
<td>Black</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erosolog/Erosaplat</td>
<td>HDPE</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>4-10</td>
<td>Brown</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note 1** Flat areas may need erosion control
**Note 2** In certain situations the mat may be used on steeper slopes, limited only by the ability of the vegetation to obtain moisture for growth
The slope angle for Erosamat is dependent upon the internal friction angle of the fill intended to be placed into the web
**Note 3** Pre-seeded mats are warranted to be free from defects in manufacture. Due to the many variables on any particular site (including soil conditions, weather etc) no warranty can be given that the products will perform under unlimited circumstances. Adequate and timely moisture may not be available to guarantee germination and subsequent seed growth under, on or incorporated in Erosamat materials. Accordingly, no liability can be accepted for any type of damage or loss, direct, indirect or consequential arising from any failure of these products.

**Note 5** * Green and Brown available
This literature together with technical data, specifications, design guidance, technical advice, installation instructions or product samples can be obtained by contacting ABG Ltd. All information supplied in this brochure is supplied in good faith and without charge to enable reasonable assessment of the practical performance of ABG products. Final determination of the suitability of information or material for the use contemplated and the manner of the use is the sole responsibility of the user. As design and installation is beyond the control of ABG (unless specifically requested) no warranty is given or implied and the information does not form part of any contract. ABG reserve the right to update the information within at any time without prior notice. ©2014 ABG Ltd. ABG_Erosion_Control_Brochure_A.